Records identified through databases searching (n=998)
• Ovid-Medline (n=329)
• Ovid-Embase (n=422)
• KMbase (n=29)
• CENTRAL (n=218)
• Hand searching (n=0)

Records after duplicates removed (n=763)

Records screened (n=763)

Records excluded by title and abstract screening (n=658)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n=105)

Records excluded according to selection criteria (n=105)
1. Irrelevant population (n=8)
2. Irrelevant intervention (n=95)
3. Irrelevant comparator (n=1)
4. Neither English nor Korean (n=1)

Studies included for synthesis (n=0)

**Supplementary Fig. 4.** PRISMA flow diagram of peristomal leakage. CENTRAL, Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials.